

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)		
-	Good 2-level overcalls	
-	NT: Direct 15-18H, Reop Balance 10-12H	
INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)		
-	Direct 15-18H	
-	Reopening 10-12H	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)		
-	Weak	
Reopen:		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		
Direct: Michaels 2-suiters. 3tr extremos		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)		
-	2♣ = majors, 2♦ = 1 mayor, 2♥ = cor'menor, 2♠ = pic+menor, 2NT = minors, X= menor+mayor	
-	X is menor+mayor (vs strong) and opening values (vs weak)	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3rd / 5th	3rd / 5th	
NT	2 nd / 4 th	2 nd / 4 th	
Subseq	Attitude (small = encour)		
Other: smith			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AK(x), ask for attitude	AK(xx), ask for attitude	
King	AK(x) or KQ(x), count	Strong, ask for count	
Queen	QJ(x)	KQ(x), QJ(x)	
Jack	J10(x)	J10(x), KJ10(x), AJ10(x)	
10	3rd / 5th	2nd / 4th	
9	3rd / 5th	2nd / 4th	
Hi-X	3rd / 5th	2nd / 4th	
Lo-X	3rd / 5th	2nd / 4th	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Attitude (low = E)	Count (H-L = ODD)	Attitude (ODD= E)
Suit 2	Count (H-L = ODD)	Lavinthal	Count (H-L = ODD)
3	Lavinthal		Lavinthal Even
1	Attitude (low = E)	Count (H-L = ODD)	ODD =E
NT 2	Count (H-L = ODD)	Lavinthal	Count (H-L = ODD)
3	Lavinthal		
Signals (including Trumps):			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	4♥	11 -21H, better minor	2♣ = inverted inv+		
1♦		3	4♥	11 -21H, better minor	2♦ =inverted inv+		
1♥		5	4♦	11 – 21H	2NT = fit inv+ , Drury (2Clubs)		
1♠		5	4♥	11 – 21H	2NT = fit inv+ , ,Drury (2Clubs)		
INT			4♥	15 -17H	Stayman, Transfers, 2NT = Invitational, Gerber (14-30)		
2♣	X	0		Strong, indeterminate OR 24+ balanced	2♦ = Waiting bid		
2♦	X	0	4♦	Multi (weak-M or strong-m or 22-23 balanced)	2♥/♠= p/c, 2ST = ask,		
2♥	X	3		7–10H, ♥ and other	2ST = Strong ask, 2♠ = p/c,		
2♠	X	5		7–10H, ♠ and a minor	2ST = Strong ask, 3♣ = p/c,		
2NT				20-21H	Stayman, transfers, 3♠= minors GF		
3♣		7		Preemptive			
3♦		7		Preemptive			
3♥		7		Preemptive			
3♠		7		Preemptive			
3NT	X			7-8 solid minor suit			
4♣	X	0		Namyats			
4♦	X	0		Namyats			
4♥				Preemptive			
4♠				Preemptive			
4NT							
5♣						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦							