

OTHER OPENING BIDS									
	HCP	see Note	Min length	CONVENTIONAL MEANING	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes			
1♣	R19	<input type="checkbox"/>	2	Inverted minors, Walsh, splinters, strong jump shifts into majors, invitation to minors, 2-way checkback, 2NT 11-12, 3NT 13-15	[8,9]				
1♦		<input type="checkbox"/>							
1♥		<input type="checkbox"/>	5	Long suit trials, 11-14 HD point splinters, 2NT Jacoby, 3NT Swiss, inviting jump shifts to minors or 3♥, reverse 2-way Drury by passed hand.	[10,11]				
1♠		<input type="checkbox"/>							
3 bids		<input type="checkbox"/>	6	Pre-emptive. New suit F1.					
3NT			7	Gambling. 4♦ singleton ask, 4NT slam invitation					
4 bids		<input type="checkbox"/>	7	Pre-emptive in 1 st -2 nd seat					
*(Please enter your normal HCP range in the HCP column. Please tick box if you have any special agreements involving different values in particular positions (e.g. light openings in third seat) and include further details under Supplementary Details).									
DEFENSIVE METHODS AFTER OPPONENTS OPEN									
OPPONENTS OPEN A NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT		CONVENTIONAL MEANING	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes					
Simple overcall		Nat	UCB, fit jumps, new suit						
Jump overcall		Weak	F1						
Cue bid		Michaels 5-5 majors (or other major and a minor)							
1NT	Direct: Protective	15-17 11-14	As for 1NT opening						
2NT	Direct: Protective	Unusual 5-5 lowest 2 suits 18-20	As for 2NT opening						
OPPONENTS OPEN WITH		DEFENSIVE METHODS	SPECIAL RESPONSES	Notes					
Strong 1♣		See note [13]							
Short 1♣/1♦		2♣/♦ nat							
Weak / Strong 1NT		Multi-landy							
Weak 2		X t/o, Lebensohl (FADS)							
Weak 3		X t/o							
4 bids		X values							
Multi 2♦		2♥ or 2♠ is take-out double of that suit, X 13-15 or 19+ (then Leb FADS) 2NT 16-18, Leaping Michaels							
SLAM CONVENTIONS [14]									
Name		Meaning of Responses		Action over interference					
RKCB		14-30		DOPI/ ROPI					
5NT King ask		6x = that king or other 2							

COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS			
Agreements after opening of one of a suit and overcall by opponents			
Level to which negative doubles apply			4♥
Special meaning of bids			Jump in new suit = fit-showing
Exceptions / other agreements			Leaping Michaels
Agreements after opponents double for takeout			
Redouble	9+ no fit	New suit	F1
Jump raise	Pre-empt	2NT	System on
Jump in new suit: fit-showing			
Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles			
X of Stayman or xfer over their weak NT is a hand that would have doubled 1NT			
After our penalty double of NT, next X is t/o, subsequent Xs are penalty			
Unless otherwise agreed X of conventional bid shows that suit			
OTHER CONVENTIONS			
4 th suit forcing to game			
Unusual Cuebids (UCB)			
3NT non-serious slam try			
SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS			
(Please cross-reference where appropriate to the relevant part of card, and continue on back if needed).			
1) 5332 are always treated as balanced. 6m332 and 5m4m22 can be opened 1NT.			
2) Promises one 4cM, balanced hand and 8-9 points or unbalanced game forcing. Can be very weak with suitable shape (garbage Stayman), Smolen.			
3) Breaking shows 4 card support and a doubleton in the bid suit, 2NT shows 4-3-3-3 (not mandatory)			
4) After 2♣, 2NT shows mini, 3♣ shows max. After 2NT breaking the transfer shows Hxx or better			
5) 3♣ is puppet Stayman, game force, balanced hand, no, one or two 4cM. 3♦ is 6 diamonds slam try. 3♥ 13(54) GF, 3♠ 31(54) GF, 4♣ is Gerber (0-1-2-3 aces), a jump to 4♦ or 4♥ is Texas			
6) Kokish relay			
7) 3♣ transfer to 3NT, 3NT 5♣ and 4♥, 4♣ Gerber, 4♦/♥ Texas. After the relay to 3NT, 4♣/♦ show long minor suits with strong slam invitation, 4♥ is two-suited hands in majors, with slam interest, 4♣ is two-suited hands in minors, with slam interest.			

OPENING LEADS						
For all the card combinations shown, clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card.				Hatch over or shade this box if using non-standard leads.		
v. suit contracts	A <u>K</u>	A <u>K</u> x	K <u>Q</u> 10	K <u>Q</u> x	K <u>J</u> 10	K <u>10</u> 9
	Q J x	J 10 x	10 x x	10 9 x	9 8 7 x	10 x x x
	H x x x	H x x x x	H x x x x x	x x	x x x	x x x x
v. NT contracts	A <u>K</u> x (x)	A <u>J</u> 10 x	K <u>Q</u> 10	K <u>Q</u> x	K <u>J</u> 10	K <u>10</u> 9
	Q J x	J 10 x	10 x x	10 9 x	9 8 7 x	10 x x x
	H x x x	H x x x x	H x x x x x	x x	x x x	x x x x
Other agreements in leading, e.g. high-level contracts, partnership suits						
Ten not an honour, 1 st -3 rd -5 th in suit contracts						
A=attitude K=count both for suit contracts						
CARDING METHODS						
	Primary method v suit contracts	Primary method v NT contracts				
On Partner's lead	Upside down att, std count.	As left, honour asks for unblocking the next honour.				
On Declarer's lead	Count	Count				
When discarding	UDA	Lavinthal				
Other carding agreements, including secondary methods (state when applicable) and exceptions to above						
Present count, suit preference in obvious situations						
SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS (continued)						
8) 1m-2m 10+ pts 4+ cards, no 4-card major. 2NT shows a weak NT. Other suits nat.						
1♦-3♣ weak 4+ ♣s. Both deny a 4-card major.						
9) 1NT rebid 11-14, 2NT rebid 18-19 (including over a 2-level response). All jumps to 3 rd level are only invitational. 1M -1 NT- 3NT is 18-19, 1M- 1NT-2NT is GF with 3 ♣ relay; 3NT = 5M and 4 ♣, 3M/M 5-5 with 5-losers but not GF strength.						
10) Jacoby: after 1M-2NT: 3X shortness 3M strong solid suit, 3NT strong balanced, 4m/M suit means control with mild slam interest, 2NT after 2 over 1 is 12-14 or 18-19 balanced, 3NT after 2 over 1 is 15-17 balanced						
11) Reverse Drury: 2♣ with 3-card support, 2♦ with 4-card support						
12) 2♣ majors, 2♦ one-suited hand, 2♥/♣ 5 card suit and 4-card minor, 2NT 5-5 in minors						
13) 1x wonderbid (nat suit or t/o). X-♣s or t/o of ♣s 1NT=minors. 2 level bids as Cappelletti						
14) Bid at 6-level after responding keycards asks for a 3 rd round control to play the grand slam. Josephine 5NT, Exclusion Blackwood, Gerber over 1NT						

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GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF BIDDING METHODS	
2/1 GAME FORCE, STRONG NT, 5CM, SHORT CLUB, 3 WEAK TWOS	
1NT OPENINGS AND RESPONSES	
Strength	15-17
	Tick if artificial and provide details below <input type="checkbox"/>
Shape constraints	See note [1]
Tick if may have singleton <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Responses	2♣ Stayman [2]
2♦	Transfer to ♥s [3]
2♣	Transfer to ♠s [3]
8-9 bal or transfer to ♠s [4]	2NT Transfer to ♦s [4]
Others	3 level see note [5]. 4♦ xfer to ♥s, 4♥ xfer to ♠s. 4NT quantitative
Action after opponents double	XX single suit, 2X lower of two 4 card suits
Action after other interference	Lebensohl (FADS)
TWO-LEVEL OPENINGS AND RESPONSES	
Meaning	Responses
2♣ 22+ points/ any GF	2♦ negative [6]
2♦	
2♥ 6-card suit (occasionally 5)	New suit F1.
Weak	2NT Ogust
2♠	
2NT 20-21 semi-balanced	5 card puppet, 3♦/♥xfers [7]
OTHER ASPECTS OF SYSTEM WHICH OPPONENTS SHOULD NOTE	
(Please include details of any agreements involving bidding on significantly less than traditional values).	
Openings may be light in 3 rd seat	