DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			NALS	W B F CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING L	EADS STYLE					
1 st level 8+ hcp 5+ cards suit: responses are nat. not forcing cue F1	Lead			In Partner's Suit			
Gesthem (see additional sheet)	Suit Low = pos. wit		. with H	Low = pos. with H			
	NT					PLAYERS: Cees van Dam – Helmut Bourquin	
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	Ι				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2 nd = 15-17 balanced, system on	Lead	Vs. Suit Vs. NT					
4 th = 9-12 balanced also without stop, natural answers	Ace			Same		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
	King	KQx+		Same		1 ♣ 12-20 3+	
	Queen	QJ+		Same		1 ★ 12-20 3+	
	Jack	J10+		Same		1♥ 12-20 5+	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109+, 10x		Same		1 ★ 12-20 5+	
1-Suit: weak	9	H98+, 9xx	, 9xxxx	Same		1NT 15-17	
Ghestem (see additional sheet)	Hi-X	Even		Same		2♣ Strong	
	Lo-X	Odd		Same		2◆ Multi, Weak in Majors, or balanced 19-20	
Reopen:	SIGNALS IN	ORDER OF	PRIORITY			2♥/2♠ 5+ and 4+ in 1 minor 6-10	
						2/1 game forcing (not with a passed hand)	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Par	tner's Lead	Declarer's L	ead	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
	Suit:1st Lov	w = Enc	Low=Odd		Suit preference	2 Multi, Weak in Majors, or balanced 19-20	
						1♣-1♦ = 4+♥	
						1	
						1♣-1♠ = 6-9 no 4 major	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak	NT: 1st Lo	w=Enc			Suit preference	1 ♣ -1NT = 10-11 no 4 major	
Strong NT Double 1 suiter						$1 \neq -2NT = 15 + no 4 major$	
$2 \ge $ Minors	Signals (including Trumps): Roman Lavinthal discard					1 ♣ -3NT = 12-14 no 4 major	
2♦ = Majors						1♣-2♣ = 6-10 5+♣	
$2 \checkmark / 2 \bigstar = 5 + \checkmark / \bigstar$ and a minor 4+						1 - 2 = 13 + 5 + GF	
Weak NT Double = same value			DOUBLES			1 - 3 = 0 - 5, 5 + 5	
See above						$1 \bullet - 2 \bullet = 13 +, 5 + \bullet \text{ GF}$	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (St	yle; Responses;	Reopeni	1g)	$1 \bigstar - 3 \bigstar = 0.5, 5 \bigstar$	
Double = opening hand			,,~ p <i>~</i> ,		-8/	1♦-2♠ = 6-9, 5+♦	
						$1 \checkmark / 4 - 2NT = 4 + \checkmark / 4 + 4, 15 + GF$	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
	SPECIAL, A	RTIFICIAL &	COMPETITI	VE DBLS	S/RDLS		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE						IMPORTANT NOTES	
Redouble = 9+							
						PSYCHICS: rarely	

U	LF CIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1*		3	4♥		See general approach				
1 ♦		3	4♥		See general approach				
1•		5+	4•	12+	$1 \bigstar = 6+, 4+\bigstar$ $1NT = 6+ F1 \text{ (with passed hand not forcing)}$ $2 \bigstar = GF \text{ with } \bigstar \text{ or balanced}$ $2 \bigstar = GF 5+ \text{ cards}$ $2NT = 15+ 4+\heartsuit$ $3 \bigstar = 4 \text{ carder } \blacktriangledown 6-9$ $3 \bigstar = 4 \text{ carder } \blacktriangledown 10-11$ $3 \bigstar = 4 \text{ carder } \blacktriangledown 12-14$	_ 3x=short, slam keen, suit repeat = 6 cards, slam keen, 4 minor = 5+5+ slam keen, 4♥ = 12-14	Support double		
1		5+	4•	12+	$1NT=6-9$ $2 = FG \text{ with } e \text{ or balanced}$ $2 \neq /2 \neq FG + \text{ cards}$ $2NT=15+4+e$ $3 = 4 \text{ carder } e 6-9$ $3 = 4 \text{ carder } 10-11$ $3 = 4 \text{ carder } 12-14$	3x=short, slam keen, suit repeat = 6 cards, slam keen, 4 minor = $5+5+$ slam keen, $4 \neq =$ 12-14	Support double		
INT				15-17 balanced	2♣ = non forcing Stayman 2♦ = Transfer to ♥ 2♥ = Transfer to ♠ 2♠ = Transfer to ♠ 2NT = Transfer to ♠	2♥/♠ accept transfer 3♥ = 4 cards 17HP 3♠ = 4 cards 17HP 2NT= fit in ♠ 3♠ = fit in ♠	After intervention we play Lebensohl slow approch		
2*	х	0		Strong	2♦ = Relay				
2•	x	0		Weak in 1 major or 19-20 balanced	$2 \checkmark = \text{Relay}$ $2 \bigstar = \checkmark \text{fit}$ 2NT = Strong relay Any other bid = to play	$3 \bigstar =$ weak in \checkmark , $3 \bigstar =$ weak in \bigstar , $3 \blacktriangledown =$ upper limit in \bigstar , $3 \bigstar =$ upper limit in \blacktriangledown , $2NT = 19-20$			
2♥		5		6-10, 5♥ and 4+ minor	2NT = describe your hand 3 = pass or correct	$3 \clubsuit, 3 \blacklozenge =$ second suit			
2		5		6-10, 5 ♠ and 4+ minor	2NT = describe your hand 3 = pass or correct	$3\clubsuit, 3\bullet = $ second suit			
2NT				21-22 balanced	3♣ = puppet Stayman	$3NT = no 4/5 major, 3 \blacklozenge = 1 \text{ or } 2 major 4$ carder, $3 \blacktriangledown / \bigstar = 5$ cards	After $3 \blacklozenge$, $3 \lor = 4$ cards \bigstar $3 \bigstar = 4$ cards \blacklozenge		
3*		7	1	Pre-empt					
3 ♦		7		Pre-empt					
3 🗸		7		Pre-empt					
3♠		7	l	Pre-empt					
3NT					7 cards in minor hold by A K Q, without A or K outside				

Supplementary sheet

Two suiter jump overcalls

Over 1♣ openings: 2♦ = ♥ ♠,	2NT = ♦ ♥,	3♣ = ♦ ♠
Over 1 \bullet openings: 2 \bullet = $\forall \bullet$,	2NT = ♣ ♥,	3♣ = ♣ ♠
Over $1 \checkmark$ openings: $2 \checkmark = \bigstar \bigstar$,	2NT = ♣ ♦,	3♣ = ♦ ♠
Over 1♠ openings: 2♠ = ♣ ♥,	$2NT = \clubsuit \diamond$,	3♣ = ♦ ♥

Roman Key Card Blackwood

4NT (Key card asking): 5♣ = 1 or 4 5♦ = 3 or 0 5♥ = 2 w/o Q 5♠ = 2 with Q

Exclusion Blackwood

After a fit, any bid at 5 level shows void in that suit and ask partner to name the aces outside of the void suit.

5♣ (void in ♣): 5♦/5♥/5♣, 0/1/2 aces 5♦ (void in ♦): 5♥/5♣/5NT, 0/1/2 aces 5♥ (void in ♥): 5♠/5NT/6♣, 0/1/2 aces

Lebensohl slow approach

1NT - 2♥/2♠ - double = penalty
2 level bid = 5 card suit NF
2NT = ask opener to bid 3♣
3 level suit bid = 5 card suit, F
3 level cue bid = No stopper + 4 card in unbid suit, GF
3NT = no stopper, no 4 card in unbid suit
After 3♣ from opener: new suit = 5 card suit, NF
cue bid = 4 card in unbid suit + stopper, GF
3NT = no 4 card in unbid suit + stopper