DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			IALS	EBL CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level;	OPENING LEADS STYLE					
Reopening)						
Natural, preemptive jumps and raises		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: Brown Sticker	
1/1 or 2/1 responses not forcing	Suit	2/4 xxxX x (H=10+)	XX xX Hx	2/4 xxxX xXx xX Hx (H=10+)	NCBO: Spain	
jump response in new suit invitational, no fit	NT	2/4 xXxx x (H=10+)	Xx xX Hx	2/4 xxxX xXx xX Hx (H=10+)	PLAYERS: Carrasco – Fractman	
1NT response = 8-12	Subseq	Count (Rev	verse)	Count (Reverse)	EVENT: Open	
cue-bid almost always with support, except 1D-2T-			K asks CT/UB; A asks ATT vs SUIT at 5 level or			
2D	more A asks for ATT, K asks CT					
reopening 2/3 pts less than direct action						
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY	
15+-18 in 2nd pos	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
natural responses (no transfer) cuebid=stayman	Ace	AK AKx	AKxx Axxx	AKx AKxx AKxxx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
jump response inv in major, forcing in minor	King	KQ KQx	KQxx	AKJxx KQ10xx KQJxx	5 Card Major / Better Minor	
9-13 in 4th pos, same responses	Queen	QJ QJx Q	Jxx	QJ9x QJ10x AQJx pos KQx KQxx	2/1 Game Forcing	
	Jack	J10 J10x . KJ10x	J10xx	J109x J108x Jx	Inverted Minors	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109 10x 1	09x 109xx	AJ10xx A109x KJ109 10x		
1-Suit: weak	9	H9x		109x H9x	Special leads and carding (udca)	
2-Suit:	Hi-X	xXx HXx		xXxx xXx HXx		
	Lo-X	xX xxxX	HxxX	HxxX HxxXx	1NT Openings: 15-17	
Reopen: Intermediate (aprox 14 – 16 H)	SIGNAI	LS IN ORDER O	F PRIORITY	,		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's L	ead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
DIRECT cue = Michaels (1T-2D) 1T-2T = natural	1	COUNT	COUNT	COUNT	2♦ = MULTI	
		(Reverse)	(Reverse)	(Reverse)		
JUMP cue = natural in minors, asks for stopper in majors	Suit 2	ATT (Reverse)	LAVINTH	AL ATT (Reverse)	2♥ = weak ♠ +minor or strong ♥	
	3	LAVINTHAL		LAVINTHAL	2♠ = weak ♥ +minor or strong ♠	
same in reopening	1	COUNT (Reverse)	COUNT (Reverse)	COUNT (Reverse)	3♣ = preempt in ♦ or strong 4441 20+HCP major singl	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	LAVINTHAL	ATT (Reve	, , , ,	3♦ = preempt in a major	
DONT vs strong NT [14+H]	3		LAVINTH		3 ♥ = 6-5+ in majors <=11HCP	
LANDY (transfer overcalls) vs weak NT					3♠ = ACOL-style, any solid (maybe also major)	
2. = majors. 2NT = minors. Other = transfer	Signals (including Trumps): LOW = EVEN OR ENCOURAGING HIGH = ODD OR DISCOURAGING				3N = preempt in .	
in all positions	LAVINTHAL IN TRUMPS				4♣ = strongish 4♥ opening (8 1/2 tricks)	
r r	DOUBLES				4♦ = strongish 4♦ opening (8 1/2 tricks)	
	DOUBLES				4♥ = preempt	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				4♠ = preempt	
double = take-out	short in 2	X suit			4N = minors, 6-6 preemptive	

cuebid = minors over a major, majors over a minor jumps = two-suits over weak2 (Leaping Michaels)	takeout, support, responsive dbls neg double even after 1NT opening	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
General style preemptive, double shows the suit bid	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS	after redoubles
Over 1. Double = Majors, 1NT=Minors, 2NT=reds		at high level when opps defend
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		IMPORTANT NOTES
preemptive raises - 1/1 forcing - 2/1 non-forcing - XX		
shows two other 4 card suits or forcing hand -		
2NT=Truscott		
over majors, preempt over minors		PSYCHICS: Rare

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. CARDS		DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 &		3	4.	Better minor	1 ♦ = Walsh [1] [2] , 1M may have longer Ds, 2 ♣ = forcing, 2 ♦ = 6-9HCP 4 ♠ and 5 ♥		Same	
					$2 \checkmark /2 \spadesuit = \text{weak (2-7HCP) [3] },$ $2N = \text{bad} \clubsuit \text{ preempt or 13-14 balanced,}$ $3 \clubsuit = \text{preempt with good} \clubsuit , 3 \spadesuit /3 \checkmark$ $/3 \spadesuit = \text{preempt}$			
1♦		3	4.	Better minor	2 ♦ =forcing, 2 ♥/2 ♠=weak, 2NT=preempt with bad ♦ or 13-14 balanced, 3 ♦ = preempt with good ♦		Same	
1♥		5	4 🛦	Five card major	$1NT = forcing [4], 2/1 GF, 3 \checkmark =$ preempt, $2 \checkmark = 8-10[6], 2NT = Jacoby (inv+), 2 ♠ = art. Raise$		1NT = semi-forcing, 2.4 = Drury	
1 🖍		5	4♥	Five card major	1NT = forcing, 2/1 GF, 3♠ =preempt, 2♠ =8-10,2NT=Jacoby (inv+)		1NT = semi-forcing, 2♣ =Drury	
INT			3S	15-17 balanced. Some times with 5 card in H rare, more estrange with 5 spades	STAY, does not promise 4-card M [9] , JACOBY TRF[10]			
2*	Yes	0	34	Any game forcing hand	2 ♦ =negative (could be waiting), other natural			
2♦	Yes	0		Multi [11]	2NT = relay, 2♥, ♠ =P/C, 3♥/♠ =preempt (P/C), 4♣ = give suit in transfer			

2♥	Yes	0	Weak ♠ +m or strong ♥ [12]	2N asks, 2♠/3♣ =P/C		
24	Yes	0	Weak ♥ +m or strong ♠	2N asks, 3♣ /3♥ =P/C		
2NT			20-22 balanced	PUP STAY [13] ,JACOBY TRF,3 ♠ =PUP 3NT,3NT=5 ♠+4♥ not forcing		
3.	Yes	0	Preempt in ♦ or strong three suit	3♦ =to play	5	See appendix
3♦	Yes	0	Preempt in a major		S	See appendix
3♥	Yes	5	6-5+ in Majors	3N asks for void	5	See appendix
3♠	Yes	0	ACOL-style Any solid		5	See appendix
3NT	Yes		Preempt in *			See apendix
4*	Yes	0	Good 4♥ opening	4♦/♠ = Auto-blackwood		
4♦	Yes	0	Good 4♠ opening	4♥/NT = Auto-blackwood		
4♥		7	Preempt			
4♠		7	Preempt			
4NT	Yes		Minors			
5♣		8	Preempt		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦		8	Preempt		4130 RKCB	
5♥					Josephine, Splinter	
5♠					1M - 4♣ = invitational with the other M	
					1M - 4 ♦ = invitational distributional game raise	

NOTES

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1♣ - 1M may have longer ü,
1 \clubsuit - 1 ♦ - 1M shows either 4-1-4- o.
1♣ - 1♦ - 1NT does not deny 4 card M.
1 → - 1 → can have 4 card M only if 11+.
1 . - 1 . - 1 M - 2 M forcing
[2] After 1♣ - 1♦ - 1NT transfer schema is used
After 1 - 1 - 1 = 1 and 1 - 1 = 1 and 1 = 1 and
With good weak 2 opp. (something like AQJxxx) we bid
1m - 1M and then 2M.
[4]
1M - 1NT - 2m - 2M may be weak (5-7) with 3 trumps or natural with 2 (6-9).
1M - 1NT - 2m may be three cards
1 v - 1NT - 2 ♣ may even be two cards if 4-5-2-2
1M - 2M = 8-10
[5]
After 1M - 2NT 3♣ may be min without singl or singl ♣.
[6]
1 \checkmark - 2 \checkmark - 2 \spadesuit pup to 2NT then show long suit
1 \vee - 2 \vee - 3x short suit trial
4 card support, 9-10 with any singl, 13+ with any void.
_____
With x - Jxxxx - Kxxx - xxx we bid 1 \checkmark - 4 \checkmark
With x - Kxxxx - Axxx - xxx we bid 1♥ - 4♦
1M - 4♣ is good preempt in the other major
[9]
Stayman may be weak:
with short ♦, to pass any response
1NT - 2 - 2 - 2  to play 2  or 2 .
1NT - 2 - 2 - 2 / 2  weak with + m
1NT - 2♣ - 2♦ - 3♦ minor suit Stayman
SMOLEN after 1NT - 2♣ - 2♦
[10]
1NT - 2♦ may not be ♥, it forces 2♥. Then resp passes with weak hand or
1NT - 2♦ - 2♥ - 2♠ forces 2NT to describe then
3 =  weak with both minors
3 \spadesuit = \text{strong with both minors}
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3 \checkmark = \text{invitational } 5 \land 5 \checkmark
3 \blacktriangle = 5-4 \text{ minors singl } \blacktriangle
3NT = 5-4 minors singl ♥
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Weak 2M, 23-24 balanced or 4-4-4-1 with m singl 21+.
SUGGESTED DEFENSE: X = balanced 13-15. 2M = short suit take-out
[12]
SUGGESTED DEFENSE
Always assume weak hand
2 \vee - 2 \wedge = takeout of \wedge, other natural
_____
[13]
2NT - 3♣ may not have 4 card major.
2NT - 3♠ - 3NT: pass, or
4m = majors with singl m
4M = minors with singl M
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[14]
In most competitive situations 2NT is not natural, just desire
to compete to three level (one or two suiter, or support)
showing no interest in game.
-
1NT (2♠) 3NT without stopper
_____
[16]
(1NT)...
X = any one-suited hand
2 = 1 + \text{other (usually } 4+5+ \text{ or } 5+4+)
2 \blacklozenge = \blacklozenge + M
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 $2\mathbf{V} = \mathbf{V} + \mathbf{A}$

 $2 \blacktriangle = \blacktriangle$ without interest

X by partner means interest in competing, no penalty